

## Replication Files for “The Search for Spices and Souls: Catholic Missions as Colonial State in the Philippines”

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**Program Version:** State/SE 17.0

**Data File:** replication\_data\_church.dta

**Do-File:** replication\_dofile\_church

**Variable Names:**

Variable Name	Label
MUNICIPITIES	City/Municipality
PROVINCE	Province
Precip	Precipitation
SQ1	Nutrient Availability
SQ2	Nutrient Retention Capacity
SQ3	Rooting Conditions
SQ4	Oxygen Availability to Roots
SQ5	Excess Salts
SQ7	Workability
Mission_Year	First Year of Catholic Mission
jesuit	Jesuit Mission
encomienda	Encomienda
catholic_mission	Catholic Mission
sultanate	Islamic Sultanate
pre_colonial	Pre-Colonial Settlement
prot_mission	Protestant Mission
prot_churches	Protestant Church
BIR	BIR Office
SSS	SSS Office
GSIS	GSIS Office
HDMF	HDMF Office
LTO	LTO Office
govt_office	Number of Offices
schools_per_student_2015	Schools per student in 2015
log_nightlights_2013	Log Night Light Luminosity (2013)
log_nightlights_2010	Log Night Light Luminosity (2010)
log_nightlights_2005	Log Night Light Luminosity (2005)

log_nightlights_2000	Log Night Light Luminosity (2000)
log_nightlights_1995	Log Night Light Luminosity (1995)
direct_tax_share_2013	Direct Tax Shares (2013)
direct_tax_share_2010	Direct Tax Shares (2010)
direct_tax_share_2005	Direct Tax Shares (2005)
direct_tax_share_2000	Direct Tax Shares (2000)
direct_tax_share_1995	Direct Tax Shares (1995)
total_road_density	Road Density (2010)
telegraphlines_1903	Telegraph Lines (1903)
schools_1918	Number of Schools (1918)
Population_1918	Population (1918)
catholic_mission_longevity	Mission Longevity
c1500_mission	Mission established 1500s
c1600_mission	Mission established 1600s
c1700_mission	Mission established 1700s
c1800_mission	Mission established 1800s
mission_friar	Mission w/o Friar Lands
Coast_miles	Distance from the Coast
Manila_miles	Distance from Manila
TRI_miles	Riley's ruggedness measure
Jolo_miles	Distance from Jolo
log_pop1903	Log of Population (1903)
malaria_1903	Malaria per 1,000 (1903)
agriculture_share_1903	Share of agriculture workers (1903)
manufacturing_share_1903	Share of manufacturing workers (1903)
trade_share_1903	Share of trade workers (1903)
jesuit_mission_binary	JesuitxMission interaction
schools_per_student_1918	Schools per student (1918)
Temp	Temperature
provincefe	Province fixed effects