**Replication Files for “The Search for Spices and Souls: Catholic Missions as Colonial State in the Philippines”**

**Dean Dulay**

**Singapore Management University**

**Author:** Dean Dulay

**Date:** November 8, 2021

**Program Version:** State/SE 17.0

**Data File:** replication\_data\_church.dta

**Do-File:** replication\_dofile\_church

**Variable Names:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Label** |
| MUNICITIES | City/Municipality |
| PROVINCE | Province |
| Precip | Precipitation |
| SQ1 | Nutrient Availability |
| SQ2 | Nutrient Retention Capacity |
| SQ3 | Rooting Conditions |
| SQ4 | Oxygen Availability to Roots |
| SQ5 | Excess Salts |
| SQ7 | Workability |
| Mission\_Year | First Year of Catholic Mission |
| jesuit | Jesuit Mission |
| encomienda | Encomienda |
| catholic\_mission | Catholic Mission |
| sultanate | Islamic Sultanate |
| pre\_colonial | Pre-Colonial Settlement |
| prot\_mission | Protestant Mission |
| prot\_churches | Protestant Church |
| BIR | BIR Office |
| SSS | SSS Office |
| GSIS | GSIS Office |
| HDMF | HMDF Office |
| LTO | LTO Office |
| govt\_office | Number of Offices |
| schools\_per\_student\_2015 | Schools per student in 2015 |
| log\_nightlights\_2013 | Log Night Light Luminosity (2013) |
| log\_nightlights\_2010 | Log Night Light Luminosity (2010) |
| log\_nightlights\_2005 | Log Night Light Luminosity (2005) |
| log\_nightlights\_2000 | Log Night Light Luminosity (2000) |
| log\_nightlights\_1995 | Log Night Light Luminosity (1995) |
| direct\_tax\_share\_2013 | Direct Tax Shares (2013) |
| direct\_tax\_share\_2010 | Direct Tax Shares (2010) |
| direct\_tax\_share\_2005 | Direct Tax Shares (2005) |
| direct\_tax\_share\_2000 | Direct Tax Shares (2000) |
| direct\_tax\_share\_1995 | Direct Tax Shares (1995) |
| total\_road\_density | Road Density (2010) |
| telegraphlines\_1903 | Telegraph Lines (1903) |
| schools\_1918 | Number of Schools (1918) |
| Population\_1918 | Population (1918) |
| catholic\_mission\_longevity | Mission Longevity |
| c1500\_mission | Mission established 1500s |
| c1600\_mission | Mission established 1600s |
| c1700\_mission | Mission established 1700s |
| c1800\_mission | Mission established 1800s |
| mission\_friar | Mission w/o Friar Lands |
| Coast\_miles | Distance from the Coast |
| Manila\_miles | Distance from Manila |
| TRI\_miles | Riley’s ruggedness measure |
| Jolo\_miles | Distance from Jolo |
| log\_pop1903 | Log of Population (1903) |
| malaria\_1903 | Malaria per 1,000 (1903) |
| agriculture\_share\_1903 | Share of agriculture workers (1903) |
| manufacturing\_share\_1903 | Share of manufacturing workers (1903) |
| trade\_share\_1903 | Share of trade workers (1903) |
| jesuit\_mission\_binary | JesuitxMission interaction |
| schools\_per\_student\_1918 | Schools per student (1918) |
| Temp | Temperature |
| provincefe | Province fixed effects |