

Relationships, Health, & Well-Being

Start of Block: Screening



sex What is your gender?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female

nation Are you a Singapore citizen?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Skip To: End of Block If Are you a Singapore citizen? = No



age What is your age?

Page Break



commit

We care about the quality of our survey data. For us to get the most accurate measures of your opinions, it is important that you thoughtfully provide your best answers to each question in this survey.

Do you commit to thoughtfully provide your best answers to the questions in this survey?

- ☐ I will provide my best answers.
- ☐ I will not provide my best answers.
- ☐ I can't promise either way

End of Block: Screening

Start of Block: Introduction

PIS 1. Purpose of Research Study: This is a research study that examines the beliefs and values you have about relationships and how that relates to your overall well-being. For some research studies, in order to maintain scientific validity, the full or actual purpose of the study is only revealed after completion of the study. Accordingly, for this study you will be receiving a debriefing when the study is completed.

2. Study Procedures and Duration: If you agree to participate in this study, you will complete a series of standardized questionnaires online today. The questionnaires will ask you about the general beliefs and values you hold in regard to different types of relationships (e.g., community, workplace, family), the emotions you experience everyday (e.g., positive and negative emotions), your general health and well-being, as well as some basic demographic information about yourself. The entire study should take no more than 30 minutes to complete.

Participation in this research is voluntary. You can choose not to answer any question or participate in any research procedure without any penalty. You can also choose to withdraw from the study at any time, as well as withdraw your data at any time, without penalty.

3. Benefits of Study:

Upon completion of the study, you will receive a compensation amount determined by Qualtrics. Through your participation in this research, you will also gain exposure to research conducted in the area of social and health psychology.

Your participation will also benefit others and the society by providing a better understanding of how the attitudes you hold about your relationships can have downstream effects on your long term health and well-being.

4. Possible Risks of Study:

There are no anticipated risks or adverse effects in this study beyond what one would typically experience in daily life. In the event of unforeseen effects that you may experience in regard to the study, you can contact the PIs through the contact details provided in item 6.

5. Confidentiality and Privacy of Research Data :

All of the information that we obtain from this session will be kept confidential. Only the Principal Investigator and his/her co-investigators will have access to the raw data. Anonymized data from this study may be shared with qualified researchers or research institutions, where deemed appropriate, consistent with academic association, journal, or university policies.

All electronic data collected in this study will be saved in a password protected online server. Any hard copy data collected in this study will be stored in a locked cabinet. A numeric ID will be used to identify your records in our data analysis and it will not be linked to your name or any personally-identifying information. No one will be able to link your name with your coded research records.

If information from this study is published or presented at scientific meetings, any reports from this study will be done at the aggregate level, and/or with individual and company information anonymized or disguised, so that it would not be possible to identify participants or their companies.

6. Contact Details:

· For questions/clarifications on this study, please contact the Principal Investigator, Dr. Jacinth Tan, at email address jacynthtan@smu.edu.sg, and/or office/mobile number: +65 6828 0875. You may also contact the co-Principal Investigator, Dr. Kimin Eom, at email address kimineom@smu.edu.sg, and/or office/mobile number: +65 6808 5459.

· If you have any questions or concerns regarding your rights as a participant in this research study and wish to contact someone unaffiliated with the research team, please contact the SMU Institutional Review Board Secretariat at irb@smu.edu.sg or + 65 68281925. When contacting SMU IRB, please provide the title of the Research Study and the name of the Principal Investigator, or quote the IRB approval number IRB-19-015-A026(319).

· Please bookmark or save a copy of this information sheet and informed consent form for your records.

Page Break

consent **Principal Investigator's Declaration:**

I have explained and defined in detail the research procedures in which the participant (or legal representative) has consented to participate.

I also declare that the data collected for this research study will be handled as stated above. **Participant's Declaration:** I understand that participation is voluntary. Refusal to participate will involve no penalty.

I declare that I am at least 18 years of age. If I am affiliated with Singapore Management University, my decision to participate, decline, or withdraw from participation will have no adverse effect on my status at or future relations with Singapore Management University. I have read and fully understood the contents of this form, and hereby give consent to the Singapore Management University research team and its affiliates for this project to collect and/or use my data for the purpose(s) described in this form. By clicking the "Continue/Next" button, I consent to participate in this study and agree to all of the above. If you do not wish to participate in the survey, you may close the browser now to exit.

Page Break

cover Thank you for agreeing to take part in our study.

We are interested in your general beliefs about Singapore as a society. There are no right or wrong answers, so we ask that you answer the questions **as honestly as possible**.

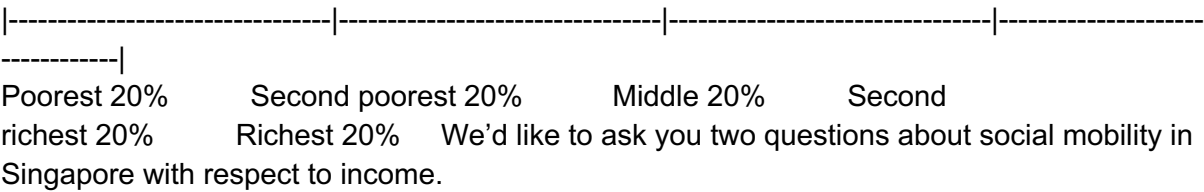
End of Block: Introduction

Start of Block: Social mobility instruction



mobins For the next two questions, we refer to 5 different economic groups of the population. We divide the Singapore population into five groups, each containing 20% of the total population.

These groups are: the richest 20% of the population, the second richest 20% of the population, the middle 20%, the second poorest 20% and the poorest 20% of the population.



End of Block: Social mobility instruction

Start of Block: Immobility Condition



inter2 Estimate the chances that the income of a Singaporean picked at random (aged between 25 to 35) would differ from that of his or her PARENTS' INCOME. More specifically, when answering this question, imagine that we took a person born to a family in the **poorest 20% of the population** at random. What is the likelihood that such a person would be in each of the following income groups as an adult? (Total must add up to 100)

Poorest 20% richest 20%	Second poorest 20% Richest 20%	Middle 20%	Second richest 20%
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% remaining (as an adult) in the poorest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the second poorest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the middle 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the second richest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the richest 20% : _____			
Total : _____			

End of Block: Immobility Condition

Start of Block: Mobility condition



inter1 Estimate the chances that the income of a Singaporean picked at random (aged between 25 to 35) would differ from that of his/her PARENTS' INCOME. More specifically, when answering this question, imagine that we took a person born to a family in the **poorest 20% of the population** at random. What is the likelihood that such a person would be in each of the following income groups as an adult? (Total must add up to 100)

Poorest 20% richest 20%	Second poorest 20% Richest 20%	Middle 20%	Second richest 20%
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the richest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the second richest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the middle 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% rising (as an adult) to the second poorest 20% : _____			
Likelihood of a person born to a family in the poorest 20% remaining (as an adult) in the poorest 20% : _____			
Total : _____			

End of Block: Mobility condition

Start of Block: Descriptive Meritocracy



merit Listed below are a series of statements. Please rate these statements based on how you think our society ACTUALLY IS.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
People who work hard <i>do</i> achieve success.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If people work hard they <i>do</i> get what they want.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
With hard work, ethnic minorities <i>are</i> able to climb the ladder of success just as much as Chinese.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discrimination <i>does not</i> prevent minority groups from getting ahead if they work hard.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Singapore <i>is</i> an open society where all individuals <i>do</i> achieve higher status through hard work.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Advancement in Singaporean society <i>is</i> equally possible for all individuals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Descriptive Meritocracy

Start of Block: Prescriptive Meritocracy



merit Listed below are a series of statements. Please rate these statements based on how you think our society SHOULD BE.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
People who work hard <i>should</i> achieve success.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If people work hard they <i>should</i> get what they want.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
With hard work, ethnic minorities <i>should</i> be able to climb the ladder of success just as much as Chinese.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discrimination <i>should not</i> prevent minority groups from getting ahead if they work hard.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Singapore <i>should</i> be an open society where all individuals <i>can</i> achieve higher status through hard work.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Advancement in Singaporean society <i>should</i> be equally possible for all individuals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



merity What are your reasons for endorsing the previous items on how society SHOULD BE?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
I support this belief because I hope one day it will become a reality for all Singaporeans.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I support this belief in order to push the system to become fairer.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I support this belief because it describes the way the system should operate.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I support this belief because it explains why the system is working.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I support this belief in order to perpetuate the existing system in Singapore.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I support this belief because it describes the way the system actually does operate.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Prescriptive Meritocracy

Start of Block: System Justification Scale

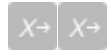


SJS Please use the following scale to rate the extent to which each of the following statements is true for you. There are no right or wrong answers for any question. The best answer is what you think is true for yourself.

	Strongly disagree								Strongly agree
In general, you find society to be fair.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In general, the Singapore political system operates as it should.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Singapore society needs to be radically restructured.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Singapore is the best country in the world to live in.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Most policies serve the greater good.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Everyone has a fair shot at wealth and happiness.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Our society is getting worse every year.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Society is set up so that people usually get what they deserve.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: System Justification Scale

Start of Block: General National Pride

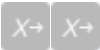


GNP How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would rather be a citizen of Singapore than of any other country in the world.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are some things about Singapore today that makes me ashamed of Singapore.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like Singaporeans.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Generally speaking, Singapore is a better country than most other countries.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: General National Pride

Start of Block: Satisfaction with society



socsat How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I am satisfied with how Singapore operates today.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I trust the government.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Satisfaction with society

Start of Block: Government policy



policy Below are some statements regarding policies on government spending and social welfare. Please rate your support for each of the items.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
The government should increase support for people who are unemployed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should spend more money on pre-school or other early education programs for children from poorer families	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should make wealthy people pay higher taxes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should create a free universal health care system	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should increase military spending	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

should give
tax breaks
to large
corporations

The
government
should cut
spending on
social
programs
for the poor



End of Block: Government policy

Start of Block: Relationships

relatins The next series of questions will assess the way you see yourself and how you relate to others around you.

End of Block: Relationships

Start of Block: LOT-R

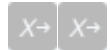


LOTR Please be as honest and accurate as you can throughout. Try not to let your response to one statement influence your responses to other statements. There are no "correct" or "incorrect" answers. Answer according to your own feelings, rather than how you think "most people" would answer.

	I disagree a lot	I disagree a little	I neither agree or disagree	I agree a little	I agree alot
In uncertain times, I usually expect the best.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It's easy for me to relax.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If something can go wrong for me, it will.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I'm always optimistic about my future.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I enjoy my friends a lot.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It's important for me to keep busy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I don't get upset too easily.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I rarely count on good things happening to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: LOT-R

Start of Block: Better than average



BTA Compare yourself with people of the same age, gender and background.
How do you compare to them on these traits?

	Much below average				Average				Much above average
Intelligence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sociability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cooperation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Honesty	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Generosity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Better than average

Start of Block: Relational-Independent Self-Construal (RISC)



RISC Listed below are a number of statements about various attitudes and feelings. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions; we are simply interested in how you think about yourself. In the space next to each statement, please write the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of these statements:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
1. My close relationships are an important reflection of who I am.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. When I feel very close to someone, it often feels to me like that person is an important part of who I am.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. Overall, my close relationships have very little to do with how I feel about myself.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. I think one of the most important parts of who I am can be captured by looking at my close friends and understanding who they are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. When I think of myself, I often think of my close friends or family also.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. When I establish a close friendship with someone, I usually develop a strong sense of identification with that person.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

7. If a person hurts someone close to me, I feel hurt as well.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

8. My close relationships are unimportant to my sense of what kind of person I am.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

9. My sense of pride comes from knowing who I have as close friends.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

10. In general, my close relationships are an important part of my self-image.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

11. I usually feel a strong sense of pride when someone close to me has an important accomplishment.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

End of Block: Relational-Independent Self-Construal (RISC)

Start of Block: Communal Orientation Scale (COM-OS)



COMOS For each statement, please rate to what extent it is characteristic of you.

	Extremely uncharacteristic of me							Extremely characteristic of me
1. It bothers me when other people neglect my needs.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. When making a decision, I take other people's needs and feelings into account.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. I'm not especially sensitive to other people's feelings.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. I don't consider myself to be a particularly helpful person.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. I believe people should go out of their way to be helpful.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. I don't especially enjoy giving others aid.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. I expect people I know to be responsive to my needs and feelings.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

8. I often go out of my way to help another person.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. I believe it's best not to get involved in taking care of other people's personal needs.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. I'm not the sort of person who often comes to the aid of others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. When I have a need, I turn to others I know for help.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. When people get emotionally upset, I tend to avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. People should keep their troubles to themselves.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. When I have a need that others ignore, I'm hurt.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Communal Orientation Scale (COM-OS)

Start of Block: Social support seeking/provision



SSS People encounter stressful events in daily lives. Think about a recent stressful event you faced, and indicate how much you used each of the followings ways of coping with the event on this 5-point scale

	Not at all					Very much
1. I got emotional support from others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
2. I tried to get advice or help from other people about what to do.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
3. I got comfort and understanding from someone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
4. I asked other people who had been through a similar situation what they did.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
5. I got help and advice from other people.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
6. I got comfort and understanding from someone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
7. I hung out with friends who did not know about the stressor.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
8. I spent time with people who are close to me without talking about the stressful event.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

9. I tried to relax with people who are close to me without bringing up the stressful event.



Page Break



SSP People encounter stressful events in daily lives. Think about a recent stressful event experienced by a close other (a friend or family member), and indicate how much you used each of the following ways to help the close other cope with the event.

	Not at all					Very much
1. I tried to offer comforting and encouraging words.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
2. I tried to tell my close other how much I care about them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
3. I tried to give specific suggestions about how to solve the problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
4. I provided my close other with advice to help them deal with the problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

End of Block: Social support seeking/provision

Start of Block: General Trust Scale (GTS)



GTS Using the following scale, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1) Most people are basically honest.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2) Most people are trustworthy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3) Most people are basically good and kind.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4) Most people are trustful of others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5) I am trustful.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6) Most people will respond in kind when they are trusted by others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: General Trust Scale (GTS)

Start of Block: Cultural Orientation Scale (CUL-OS)



CULOS Please rate the following statements based on whether you agree with them.

	Never or definitely no								Always or definitely yes
I'd rather depend on myself than others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I rely on myself most of the time; I rarely rely on others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I often do "my own thing."	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My personal identity, independent of others, is very important to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important that I do my job better than others.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Winning is everything.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competition is the law of nature.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When another person does better than I do, I get tense and aroused.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If a coworker gets a prize, I would feel proud.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The well-being of my coworkers is important to me.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

To me, pleasure is spending time with others.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

I feel good when I cooperate with others.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Parents and children must stay together as much as possible.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

It is my duty to take care of my family, even when I have to sacrifice what I want.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

It is important to me that I respect the decisions made by my groups.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

End of Block: Cultural Orientation Scale (CUL-OS)

Start of Block: Relational Mobility Scale (RMS)



RMS How much do each of the following statements accurately describe the people in the immediate society (your school, workplace, town, neighbourhood, etc.) in which you live? Please indicate how true you feel each statement to be for the people around you by checking the appropriate number on the scale provided.

	Strongly disagree					Strongly agree
1. They (i.e., people in my immediate society) have many chances to get to know other people.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. It is common for these people to have a conversation with someone they have never met before.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. They can choose who they interact with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. There are few opportunities for these people to form new friendships.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. It is uncommon for these people to have a conversation with people they have never met before.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. If they did not like their current groups, they would leave	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

for better ones.

7. It is often the case that they cannot freely choose who they associate with.

☐☐☐☐☐☐

8. It is easy for them to meet new people.

☐☐☐☐☐☐

9. Even if these people were not completely satisfied with the group they belonged to, they would usually stay with it anyway.

☐☐☐☐☐☐

10. These people are able to choose the groups and organizations they belong to.

☐☐☐☐☐☐

11. Even if these people were not satisfied with their current relationships, they would often have no choice but to stay with them.

☐☐☐☐☐☐

12. Even though they might rather leave, these people often have no

☐☐☐☐☐☐

choice but to
stay in
groups they
don't like.

End of Block: Relational Mobility Scale (RMS)

Start of Block: Intrinsic/Extrinsic Religiosity (IER)



IER Please rate how much you agree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly disagree					Strongly agree
I enjoy reading about my religion.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I go to religious services because it helps me to make friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It doesn't much matter what I believe so long as I am good.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important to me to spend time in private thought and prayer.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have often had a strong sense of God's presence.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I pray mainly to gain relief and protection.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I try hard to live all my life according to my religious beliefs.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
What religion offers me most is comfort in times of trouble and sorrow.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prayer is for peace and happiness.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Although I am religious, I don't let it affect my daily life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I go to religious services mostly to spend time with my friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My whole approach to life is based on my religion.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I go to religious services mainly because I enjoy seeing people I know there.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Although I believe in my religion, many other things are more important in life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Intrinsic/Extrinsic Religiosity (IER)

Start of Block: Personal Relative Deprivation (PRD)



PRD Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below using the scale provided.

	Strongly disagree					Strongly agree
1. I feel deprived when I think about what I have compared to what other people like me have.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. I feel privileged compared to other people like me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. I feel resentful when I see how prosperous other people like me seem to be.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. When I compare what I have with what others like me have, I realize that I am quite well off.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. I feel dissatisfied with what I have compared to what other people like me have.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Personal Relative Deprivation (PRD)

Start of Block: Satisfaction with Life Scale

SWL Below are five statements that you may agree or disagree with. Using the 1 – 7 scale below, indicate your agreement with each item by placing the appropriate number on the line preceding that item. Please be honest in your responding.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
In most ways my life is close to my ideal.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The conditions of my life are excellent.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am satisfied with my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
So far I have gotten the important things I want in life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Satisfaction with Life Scale

Start of Block: Interdependent Happiness Scale (IHS)

IHS Using the scale provided, please indicate how much you agree with the following statements:

	Completely disagree				Completely agree
1. I believe that I and those around me are happy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. I do not have any major concerns or anxieties.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. I generally believe that things are going well for me as they are for others around me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. I feel I am being positively evaluated by others around me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. Although it is quite average, I live a stable life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. I believe that my life is just as happy as that of others around me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. I make significant others happy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. I believe I have achieved the same standard of living as those around me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

9. I can do what I want without causing problems for others.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

End of Block: Interdependent Happiness Scale (IHS)

Start of Block: Self-Rated Health

X→ X→

SRH In general, would you say your health is:

- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Excellent

End of Block: Self-Rated Health

Start of Block: Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale Revised (CES-D)

CESD Below is a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved. Please indicate how often you have felt this way during the past week.

X→ X→

CESD_1 I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
- ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
- ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
- ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)



CESD_2 I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
- ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
- ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
- ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)



CESD_3 I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
- ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
- ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
- ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)



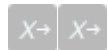
CESD_4R I felt that I was just as good as other people.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
- ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
- ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
- ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)



CESD_5 I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_6 I felt depressed.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_7 I felt that everything I did was an effort.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_8R I felt hopeful about the future.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_9 I thought my life had been a failure.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_10 I felt fearful.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-

Page Break



CESD_11 My sleep was restless.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_12R I was happy.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



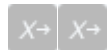
CESD_13 I talked less than usual.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_14 I felt lonely.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_15 People were unfriendly.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



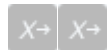
CESD_16R I enjoyed life.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_17 I had crying spells.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_18 I felt sad.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_19 I felt that people dislike me.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
 - ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
 - ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
 - ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)
-



CESD_20 I could not get “going”.

- ☐ Rarely or None of the Time (Less than 1 Day)
- ☐ Some or a Little of the Time (1-2 Days)
- ☐ Occasionally or a Moderate Amount of Time (3-4 Days)
- ☐ Most or All of the Time (5-7 Days)

End of Block: Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale Revised (CES-D)

Start of Block: Demographics



know Please rate your knowledge on social class issues (e.g. social inequality, social mobility).

- ☐ Not knowledgeable at all
- ☐ Slightly knowledgeable
- ☐ Moderately knowledgeable
- ☐ Very knowledgeable
- ☐ Extremely knowledgeable

Page Break

demo You are nearing the end of the survey. We would like to ask you a few more basic questions about yourself.



race What is your race or ethnicity?

- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Malay
- ☐ Indian
- ☐ Other _____



reli What is your religion?

- ☐ Buddhism
 - ☐ Taoism
 - ☐ Islam
 - ☐ Hinduism
 - ☐ Christianity
 - ☐ Catholicism
 - ☐ Other religion _____
 - ☐ No religion
-

religiosity How religious are you?

☐ Not religious at all

☐ .

☐ .

☐ .

☐ .

☐ .

☐ Very religious

Page Break



hhinc What is the approximate monthly household income of your family?

- ☐ Under \$4000
 - ☐ \$4,001 - \$6,000
 - ☐ \$6,001 - \$8,000
 - ☐ \$8,001 - \$10,000
 - ☐ \$10,001 - \$12,000
 - ☐ \$12,001 - \$14,000
 - ☐ \$14,001 - \$16,000
 - ☐ \$16,001 – \$18,000
 - ☐ \$18,001 - \$20,000
 - ☐ Over \$20,000
-

fam How many people do you have in your household?

- ☐ 1
 - ☐ 2
 - ☐ 3
 - ☐ 4
 - ☐ 5
 - ☐ 6
 - ☐ More than 6 (please state)
-



yed What is your highest level of education?

- ☐ Pre-primary
 - ☐ Primary
 - ☐ Secondary
 - ☐ Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary): General & Vocational
 - ☐ Polytechnic diploma
 - ☐ Professional qualification or other Diploma
 - ☐ Bachelor's or equivalent
 - ☐ Postgraduate Diploma / Certificate Qualification
 - ☐ Masters/PhD/Other Post-graduate degree
-



daded What is the highest education level attained by your father?

- ☐ Pre-primary
 - ☐ Primary
 - ☐ Secondary
 - ☐ Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary): General & Vocational
 - ☐ Polytechnic diploma
 - ☐ Professional qualification or other Diploma
 - ☐ Bachelor's or equivalent
 - ☐ Postgraduate Diploma / Certificate Qualification
 - ☐ Masters/PhD/Other Post-graduate degree
-



momed What is the highest education level attained by your mother?

- ☐ Pre-primary
- ☐ Primary
- ☐ Secondary
- ☐ Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary): General & Vocational
- ☐ Polytechnic diploma
- ☐ Professional qualification or other Diploma
- ☐ Bachelor's or equivalent
- ☐ Postgraduate Diploma / Certificate Qualification
- ☐ Masters/PhD/Other Post-graduate degree

yocc What is your current occupation?

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sgses Think of this ladder as where people stand in Singapore. At the top are all the people with the most money, the most education, and the very best jobs. At the bottom are the people with the least amount of money, the least education, and the worst jobs or no job. Where would you place yourself on this ladder, relative to other people in Singapore?

(1 = Bottom rung; 10 = Top rung)

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10

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hypo What did you think this study was about?

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